

# Off-grid innovation: Latest solutions and future needs

- Breakthoughs, Challenges and Opportunities -

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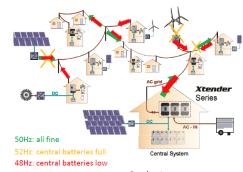




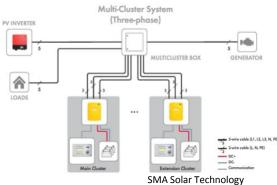
## **Technology today**

- O DC Pico PV, SHS
- AC SHS, Hybrid, Mini-Grid
- **Container Solutions**
- Modulare
- Standardized

#### Distributed Minigrid

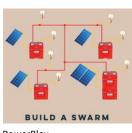


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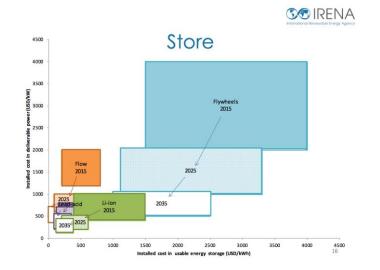


#### **Innovation**

- Innovative LED Technology
- Large scalable Hybrid Systems / Mini-Grids
- Distributed AC-Mini-Grids
- Distributed DC-Grids
- Tools for site selection
- Tools to plan Mini-Grids with corresponding grid infrastructure
- New storage technology



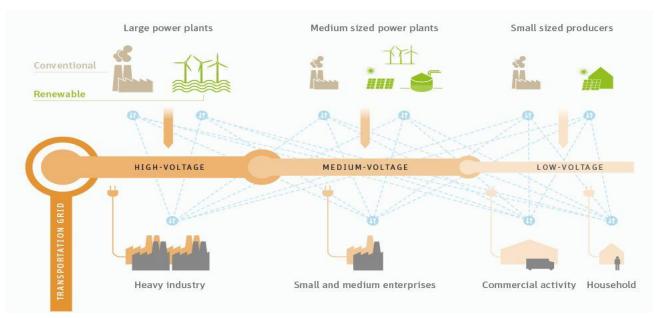
PowerBlox





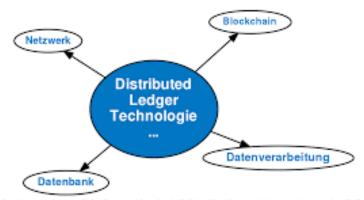
### **Information and Communication**

- Data monitoring
- Data analysis
- Remote control
- Operation and Maintenance
- Metering



### **Innovation**

- Future grid should be bidirectional and intelligent
- Advanced monitoring and controls
- Internet of Things
- Blockchain, distributed ledger technologies
- O ...



Quelle: https://wirtschaftslexikon.gabler.de/definition/distributed-ledger-technologie-dlt-54410



# **Financing**

- Grants and loan financing
- Rental of system

#### **Business Models**

- Donor based lending
- Pay-as-you-go
- Fee for Service model
- Lease/ hire purchase model
- O ...

#### **Innovation**

- Stronger programme coordination between donors
- Strengthen local MFI in understanding solar technology beneficials and limitations (capacity building)
- Implementation of local credit lines
- Selling other services
- Full integrated services
- Solar bankability projects
- O ...